



What is the geography of where I live?

Year 1

Unit 1

Key Knowledge

Geography is the study of people and places.

England, Wales, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland are countries in the United Kingdom. We live in the United Kingdom in a town called Deal.

London is the capital city of England. Cardiff is the capital city of Wales. Edinburgh is the capital city of Scotland. Belfast is the capital city of Northern Ireland.

The continents of the world are Europe (we live here), Asia, Africa, Australasia, South America, North America and Antarctica.

The oceans of the world are the Arctic Ocean, Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, Atlantic Ocean and the Southern Ocean.

Key Vocabulary and Phrases

Country	An area of land with its own government, rules and borders.
Capital	A large town or city where the government sits.
Continent	A continent is a huge area of land that is separated from other parts of land by water or other natural features, such as rivers and mountains.
Physical geography	Physical geography is the study of the Earth's natural features, such as mountains, rivers, deserts and oceans.
Human geography	Human geography is the study of how people and the environment/world have an effect on each other.

